# Lei (Lydia) Yang

#### **Assistant Professor**

# **Department of Information Sciences and Technology George Mason University**

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### **Employment**

George Mason University

08/2022 - Now. FAIRFAX, U.S.

Assistant Professor in the Department of Information Sciences and Technology.

University of New Mexico

08/2020 - 08/2022. ALBUQUERQUE, U.S.

Assistant Professor in the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering.

University of Notre Dame

10/2019 - 08/2020. Notre Dame, U.S.

- Postdoctoral Researcher in the Department of Computer Science and Engineering.
- PI: Prof. Yiyu Shi

University of Pittsburgh

02/2019 - 08/2019. PITTSBURGH, U.S.

- Research Scholar in the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering.
- PI: Prof. Jingtong Hu

#### Education

University of California, Irvine

10/2017 - 02/2019. IRVINE, U.S.

- Joint Ph.D. program in Donald Bren School of Information and Computer Sciences.
- Advisor: Prof. Nikil Dutt

Performance and power optimization for NVM-based NoCs.

Chongging University

02/2014 - 06/2019. CHONGQING, CHINA.

- Ph.D. degree in the Department of Computer Science.
- Advisor: Prof. Weichen Liu.

High-performance and low-power optimization algorithm design for NoC-based many-cores.

Chongqing University

09/2009 - 06/2013. CHONGQING, CHINA.

• Bachelor degree in Computer Science.

Majoring on computer science and network engineering.

## **Research Interests**

• System-Level Optimization for Applied Machine Learning. Design and optimization of machine learning models for specific embedded systems, including fair medical AI, collaborative drug discovery, and subsurface estimation [16][17][19]. Applied machine learning for healthcare applications [13][14].

- Automated Machine Learning. Hardware and software co-exploration for neural network architectures [1][2][3][15][20][21] [22][23][25].
- Embedded System. Optimization algorithm design for high-performance and low-power computing in Network-on-Chip (NoC) based MPSoCs; Computation and communication optimization for thermo-reliable many-core systems [5][6][7][8][9][11][12][24][27][28][31][32][33][37][35].
- Computing Architecture Design. Optimized architecture design for high-performance computing and communication; Nonvolatile Memory (NVM) based many-core systems [4][10][26][29][30].

#### **Honors & Awards**

Second place at the $32^{st}$ ACM SIGDA University Demonstration	07/2022. USA
Best Paper Award at IEEE TCAD 2021	10/2021. USA
First place at the $31^{st}$ ACM SIGDA University Demonstration	10/2021. USA
Best Paper Nomination Award at ASP-DAC 2020	01/2020. CHINA
Best Paper Nomination Award at CODES+ISSS 2019	10/2019. USA
Best Paper Nomination Award at DAC 2019	06/2019. USA
Best Paper Nomination Award at ASP-DAC 2019	01/2019. JAPAN
Award of Grant at DAC 2018 PhD. Forum	06/2018. USA
Award of IEEE/CEDA Grant at ESWEEK 2017	10/2017. KOREA
Best Poster Paper Award at RTCSA 2017	08/2017. CHINA
Best Paper Award at ICCD 2017	06/2017. USA
A.Richard Newton Young Fellowship Award at DAC 2017	06/2017. USA
Chinese Government Scholarship (CSC) Award	05/2017. CHINA
Most Popular Poster Award at ASP-DAC 2017 Student Research Forum	01/2017. JAPAN
Award of Student Forum Travel Grant at ASP-DAC $2017$	01/2017. JAPAN
Award of Travel Grant at Future Chip 2016	12/2016. CHINA
Award of China National Scholarship	10/2016. CHINA
Best Paper Nomination Award at ASP-DAC 2016	01/2016. CHINA

# **Proposal & Research Project**

National Science and Education Center (NSEC) at Los Alamos

AWARDED

Role: Pl.

Amount: \$80K for the first year, and possible for a second year of funding.

"Intelligent Quantum Sensing with Quantum Neural Networks"

National Institutes of Health (NIH)

**PENDING** 

Role: Co-Pl.

"Achieve Fair Al-Assisted Mobile Dermatology Diagnosis through Unsupervised Federated Learning"

National Science Foundation (NSF)/PPoSS

PENDING

Role: Pl

"Toward A Quantum-Classical Heterogeneous Learning System for Drug Discovery at Scale"

National Science Foundation (NSF)/EPSCoR Track-2 Role: Co-PI.

**PENDING** 

"Advanced Manufacturing of Ultra-strength Low-density Materials for Metal for Industrial Applications to Enhance Economic Growth in the Intermountain West"

Intelligent Additive Manufacturing Cluster in New Mexico (I AM CiNM)

Role: Member/Research Proposal Writing.

PENDING

"Intelligent Additive Manufacturing (I-AM): Building optimized, coordinated, secure, resilient systems, and preparing future workforce"

# **Teaching Experience**

<Applied Machine Learning> (George Mason University, AIT 736)

2022 FALL

• Instructor.

<Design of Computers> (Univ. of New Mexico, ECE 438)

2022 Spring

Instructor.

<Advanced Computer Architecture> (Univ. of New Mexico, ECE 538)

2021 FALL

Instructor.

<Design of Computers> (Univ. of New Mexico, ECE 438)

2021 Spring

Instructor.

<Advanced Computer Architecture> (Univ. of New Mexico, ECE 538)

2020 FALL

Instructor.

<Machine Learning for Embedded Systems> (Univ. of Notre Dame, CSE60685) 2020 SPRING

Teaching Assistant.

Teaching Certification (Univ. of Notre Dame)

2019 FALL

Striving for Excellence in College and University Teaching

<Embedded Systems and Applications> (Chongqing University)

2015 FALL

• Teaching Assistant.

<High-performance Parallel Computing> (Chongqing University)

2013 FALL

Teaching Assistant.

#### **Professional Services**

#### Chair or Organizer

- · Chair ACM/IEEE Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference (ASP-DAC) SRF 2023
- · Organizer and Session Chair 2021 DAC Early Career Workshop
- · Guest Editor Journal of IET Cybe-Physical Systems
- · Registration Chair International Conference on Computer Design (ICCD) 2021
- · Workshop Organizer Workshop on Energy-Efficient Machine Learning (E2ML) 2021
- · Session Chair Design Automation Conference (DAC) 2021
- · Session Chair ACM/IEEE Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference (ASP-DAC 2021)
- · Session Chair IEEE International System-on-Chip Conference (SOCC 2020)

#### **Technical Program Committee**

- · Design Automation Conference (DAC) 2022
- · International Conference on Application-specific Systems, Architectures and Processors (ASAP) 2021

- · International Conference On Computer Aided Design (ICCAD) 2021
- · IEEE Computer Society Annual Symposium on VLSI (ISLVLSI) 2021
- · Design Automation Conference (DAC) 2021
- ACM/IEEE Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference (ASP-DAC) 2021
- · ACM/IEEE Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference (ASP-DAC) SRF 2020,2021
- · ACM/SIGAPP Symposium On Applied Computing (SAC) 2020
- · IEEE Computer Society Annual Symposium on VLSI (ISLVLSI) 2020
- · IEEE International System-on-Chip Conference (SOCC) 2020
- · International Workshop on Memory and Storage Computing (MSC 2020)

#### Journal Reviewer

- · IEEE Transactions on Computers (TC)
- · IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems (TCAD)
- · ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems (TCPS)
- · ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems (JETC)
- · IEEE Embedded System Letters (ESL)
- Journal of Systems Architecture (JSA)
- · IEEE Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems (TETC)
- · ACM Transactions on Design Automation of Electronic Systems (TODAES)
- · ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems (TECS)
- · IEEE Transactions on Components, Packaging and Manufacturing Technology (TCPMT)
- · Mathematical Problems in Engineering
- · IET Cyber-Physical Systems: Theory Applications
- · Journal of Circuits, Systems, and Computers (JCSC)
- · IEEE Computational Intelligence Magazine (CIM)
- Journal of Network and Computer Applications (JNCA)
- · Journal of IEEE Software

#### **Mentor of Students**

- Junhuan Yang (Ph. D Candidate at George Mason University)  $\begin{array}{c} 08/2022 \text{Now} \\ (08/2021 08/2022 \text{ at The University of New Mexico}) \\ \text{System-Level Optimization for Applied Machine Learning} \end{array}$
- Daniel Manu (Ph. D Candidate at the University of New Mexico)
   Co-exploration of GNNs and hardware design
- Petro Mushidi Tshakwanda (Graduate Student at the University of New Mexico) 09/2021-Now Machine leaning for IoT devices
- Chaeeun Park (Undergraduate Student at the University of New Mexico)
   59/2021-Now System-Level Optimization for Applied Machine Learning
- Lucas Zhou (Undergraduate Student at the University of New Mexico) 08/2020 08/2021 Co-exploration of GNNs and hardware design

#### **Publications**

I have published more than 40 research articles in refereed international conferences and premier journals. I have received Best Paper Awards in IEEE TCAD'21 and ICCD'17, together with 5 Best Paper Nominations in ASP-DAC'20, CODES+ISSS'19, DAC'19, ASP-DAC'19 and ASP-DAC'16. Full paper list can be found at https://dblp.uni-trier.de/pers/hd/y/Yang\_0018:Lei

#### Selected Journal Articles

- [1] Weiwen Jiang, **Lei Yang**, S. Dasgupta, Jingtong Hu, and Yiyu Shi, "Standing on the Shoulders of Giants: Hard- ware and Neural Architecture Co-Search with Hot Start", Accepted by International Conference on Hardware/Software Co-design and System Synthesis (CODE+ISSS) 2020, also appears at IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems (TCAD). (acceptance rate 94/375=25.1%)
- [2] Weiwen Jiang, Qiuwen Lou, Zeyu Yan, **Lei Yang**, Jingtong Hu, Xiaobo Hu, and Yiyu Shi, , "Device-Circuit-Architecture Co- Exploration for Computing-in-Memory Neural Accelerators", *In Proc. of IEEE Transactions on Computers* (TC). Apr, 2020.
- [3] Weiwen Jiang, Lei Yang, E. H.-M Sha, QF Zhuge, Shouzhen Gu, S.Dasgupta, Yiyu Shi and Jingtong Hu, "Hardware/Software Co-Exploration of Neural Architectures", *In Proc. of IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems* (TCAD). Mar, 2020. (Best Paper Award)
- [4] **Lei Yang**, Weichen Liu, Nan Guan, Nikil Dutt, "Optimal Application Mapping and Scheduling for Network-on-Chips with Computation in STT-RAM based Router", *In Proc. of IEEE Transactions on Computers* (TC). Volume: 68, Issue: 8. pp. 1174-1189. August, 2019.
- [5] Weiwen Jiang, Edwin Hsing-Mean Sha, Qingfeng Zhuge\*, **Lei Yang**, Xianzhang Chen, Jingtong Hu, "On the Design of Time-Constrained and Buffer-Optimal Self-Timed Pipelines", *In Proc. of IEEE Transactions on CAD of Integrated Circuits and Systems* (TCAD). Volume: 38, Issue: 8. pp. 1515-1528. August, 2019.
- [6] Weichen Liu, Lei Yang, Weiwen Jiang, Liang Feng, Nan Guan, Wei Zhang, Nikil Dutt, "Thermal-aware Task Mapping on Dynamically Reconfigurable Network-on-Chip based Multiprocessor System-on-Chip", In Proc. of IEEE Transactions on Computers (TC). Volume: 67, Issue: 12. pp. 1818-1834. December, 2018.
- [7] Mengquan Li, Weichen Liu, Lei Yang, Peng Chen, Chao Chen, "Chip Temperature Optimization for Dark Silicon Many-Core Systems", In Proc. of IEEE Transactions on CAD of Integrated Circuits and Systems (TCAD) 37(5): 941-953. 2018.
- [8] Lei Yang, Weichen Liu\*, Weiwen Jiang, Mengquan Li, Peng Chen, Edwin H. M. Sha, "FoToNoC: A Folded Torus-Like Network-on-Chip based Many-Core Systems-on-Chip in the Dark Silicon Era", In Proc. of IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems (TPDS). Volume: 28, Issue:7, pp.1905-1918. July, 2017.
- [9] **Lei Yang**, Weichen Liu, Weiwen Jiang, Chao Chen, Mengquan Li, Peng Chen, Edwin H. M. Sha, "Hardware-software collaboration for dark silicon heterogeneous many-core systems", *In Proc. Of Future Generation Computer Systems* (FGCS). Volume: 68 (2017). pp.234-247. March, 2017.
- [10] Weiwen Jiang, Edwin Hsing-Mean Sha, Xianzhang Chen, **Lei Yang**, Lei Zhou, Qingfeng Zhuge, "Optimal Functional-Unit Assignment for Heterogeneous Systems Under Timing Constraint", *In Proc. of IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems* (TPDS). Volume: 28, Issue: 9, pp.2567-2580. 2017.
- [11] **Lei Yang**, Weichen Liu, Weiwen Jiang, Mengquan Li, Juan Yi, Edwin H. M. Sha, "Application Mapping and Scheduling for Network-on-Chip-Based Multiprocessor System-on-Chip With Fine-Grain Communication Optimization", *In Proc. of IEEE Transactions on Very Large Scale Integration Systems* (TVLSI). Volume: 24, Issue: 10, pp.3027-3040. February, 2016.

[12] Weiwen Jiang, Qingfeng Zhuge, Xianzhang Chen, **Lei Yang**, Juan Yi, Edwin H.-M. Sha, "Properties of Self-Timed Ring Architectures for Deadlock-Free and Consistent Configuration Reaching Maximum Throughput", *In Proc. of Journal of Signal Processing Systems* (JSPS). Volume: 84, Issue: 1, pp.123-137. 2016.

#### Selected Conference Papers

- [13] Yi Sheng, Junhuan Yang, Yawen Wu, Kevin Mao, Yiyu Shi, Jingtong Hu, Weiwen Jiang and **Lei Yang**, "The Larger The Fairer? Small Neural Networks Can Achieve Fairness for Edge Devices", *In Proc. of Design Automation Conference* (DAC 2022). San Francisco, USA. July, 2022.
- [14] Junhuan Yang, Yi Sheng, Sizhe Zhang, Ruixuan Wang, Kenneth Foreman, Mikell Paige, Xun Jiao, Weiwen Jiang, and Lei Yang, "Automated Architecture Search for Brain-inspired Hyperdimensional Computing", In Proc. of the 1st International Conference on Automated Machine Learning Conference (Auto-ML 2022). Baltimore, USA. July, 2022.
- [15] Yuhong Song, Edwin Hsing-Mean Sha, Qingfeng Zhuge, Rui Xu, Yongzhuo Zhang, Bingzhe Li and **Lei Yang**, "BSC: Block-based Stochastic Computing to Enable Accurate and Efficient TinyML", *In Proc. of ACM/IEEE Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference* (ASP-DAC 2022). Jan, 2022. Virtual Conference.
- [16] Daniel Manu, Yi Sheng, Junhuan Yang, Jieren Deng, Tong Geng, Ang Li, Caiwen Ding, Weiwen Jiang and Lei Yang, "FL-DISCO: Federated Generative Adversarial Network for Graph-based Molecule Drug Discovery", In Proc. Of 2021 International Conference On Computer Aided Design (ICCAD 2021). Nov, 2021.
- [17] Yawen Wu, Dewen Zeng, Zhepang Wang, Yi Sheng, Lei Yang, Alaina J James, Yiyu Shi and Jingtong Hu, "Federated Contrastive Learning for Dermatological Disease Diagnosis via On-device Learning", *In Proc. Of* 2021 International Conference On Computer Aided Design (ICCAD 2021). Nov, 2021.
- [18] Zhiding Liang, Zhepeng Wang, Junhuan Yang, **Lei Yang**, Jinjun Xiong, Yiyu Shi and Weiwen Jiang, "Can Noise on Qubits Be Learned in Quantum Neural Network? A Case Study on QuantumFlow", *In Proc. Of* 2021 International Conference On Computer Aided Design (ICCAD 2021). Nov, 2021.
- [19] Daniel Manu, Shaoyi Huang, Caiwen Ding and Lei Yang, "Co-Exploration of Graph Neural Network and Network-on-Chip Design Using AutoML", In Proc. Of Great Lakes Symposium on VLSI 2021 (GLSVLSI 2021). June, 2021. New York, NY, USA.
- [20] Lei Yang, Zheyu Yan, Meng Li, Hyoukjun Kwon, Liangzhen Lai, Tushar Krishna, Vikas Chandra, Weiwen Jiang and Yiyu Shi, "Co-Exploration of Neural Architectures and Heterogeneous ASIC Accelerator Designs Targeting Multiple Tasks", In Proc. Of Design Automation Conference (DAC 2020). San Francisco, USA. July, 2020. (acceptance rate 228/992=23.0%)
- [21] **Lei Yang**, Weiwen Jiang, Weichen Liu, Edwin H. M. Sha, Yiyu Shi, Jingtong Hu, "Co-Exploring Neural Architecture and Network-on-Chip Design for Real-Time Artificial Intelligence", *In Proc. Of ACM/IEEE Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference* (ASP-DAC 2020). China. Jan, 2020. (**Best Paper Nomination**) (12 out of 263 submissions)
- [22] Weiwen Jiang, Edwin Hsing-Mean Sha, Xinyi Zhang, Lei Yang, Qingfeng Zhuge, Yiyu Shi, Jingtong Hu, "Achieving Super-Linear Speedup across Multi-FPGA for Real-Time DNN Inference", *In Proc. of International Conference on Hardware/Software Codesign and System Synthesis* (CODES+ISSS 2019). New York, USA. Oct, 2019. (Best Paper Nomination) (3 out of 74 submissions)
- [23] Weiwen Jiang, Xinyi Zhang, Edwin Hsing-Mean Sha, **Lei Yang**, Qingfeng Zhuge, Yiyu Shi, Jingtong Hu, "Accuracy vs. Efficiency: Achieving Both through FPGA-Implementation Aware Neural Architecture Search", *In Proc. of ACM/IEEE Design Automation Conference* (DAC 2019). Las Vegas, USA. June, 2019. (**Best Paper Nomination**) (5 out of 815 submissions)
- [24] Mengquan Li, Weichen Liu, **Lei Yang**, Peng Chen, Duo Liu, Nan Guan, "Routing in optical networkon-chip: minimizing contention with guaranteed thermal reliability", *In Proc. of ACM/IEEE Asia and*

- South Pacific Design Automation Conference (ASP-DAC 2019). Japan. Jan, 2019. (Best Paper Nomination)
- [25] Weiwen Jiang, E. H.-M. Sha, Qingfeng Zhuge, **Lei Yang**, Xianzhang Chen and Jingtong Hu, "Heterogeneous FPGA-based Cost-Optimal Design for Timing-Constrained CNNs", *In Proc. of International Conference on Compilers, Architecture, and Synthesis for Embedded Systems* (CASES 2018). Italy, Oct, 2018.
- [26] **Lei Yang**, Weichen Liu, Peng Chen, Nan Guan, Mengquan Li, "Task Mapping on SMART NoC: Contention Matters, Not the Distance", *In Proc. of ACM/IEEE Design Automation Conference* (DAC 2017). Austin, USA. June, 2017.
- [27] Weichen Liu, **Lei Yang**, Weiwen Jiang, Nan Guan, "Communication Optimization for Thermal Reliable Many-core Systems", *In Proc. of ACM/IEEE International Conference on Hardware/Software Codesign and System Synthesis* (CODES+ISSS 2017). Seoul, South Korea. Oct, 2017.
- [28] **Lei Yang**, Weichen Liu, Nan Guan, Mengquan Li, Peng Chen, Edwin H. M. Sha, "Dark Silicon-Aware Hardware-Software Collaborated Design for Heterogeneous Many-Core Systems", *In Proc. of ACM/IEEE Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference* (ASP-DAC 2017). pp.494-499. Japan. Jan, 2017.
- [29] Weiwen Jiang, Edwin H. M, Qingfeng Zhuge, Lei Yang, Hailiang Dong, Xianzhang Chen, "On the Design of Minimal-Cost Pipeline Systems Satisfying Hard/Soft Real-Time Constraints", In Proc. Of IEEE International Conference on Computer Design (ICCD 2017), Boston, USA. Nov, 2017. (Best Paper Award)
- [30] Weichen Liu, Peng Chen, **Lei Yang**, Mengquan Li, Nan Guan, "Fixed Priority Scheduling of Realtime Flows with Arbitrary Deadlines on SMART NoCs", *In Proc. of ACM/IEEE International Conference on Embedded Software* (EMSOFT 2017). Seoul, South Korea. Oct, 2017.
- [31] **Lei Yang**, Weichen Liu, Weiwen Jiang, Mengquan Li, Juan Yi, Edwin H. M. Sha, "FoToNoC: A Hierarchical Management Strategy Based on Folded Torus-Like Network-on-Chip for Dark Silicon Many-Core Systems", *In Proc. of ACM/IEEE Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference* (ASP-DAC 2016). pp.725-730. Macau. Jan, 2016. (**Best Paper Nomination**)
- [32] **Lei Yang**, Weichen Liu, Weiwen Jiang, Wei Zhang, Mengquan Li, Juan Yi, Duo Liu, Edwin H. M. Sha, "Application Mapping and Scheduling for Network-on-Chip based Multiprocessor System-on-Chip with Fine-Grain Communication Optimization", *In Proc. of IEEE Intl. Conferences on High Performance Computing and Communications* (HPCC 2015). pp.571-576. New York, NY. Aug, 2015.
- [33] Mengquan Li, Juan Yi, Weichen Liu, Wei Zhang, Lei Yang, Chunhua Xiao, Edwin H. M. Sha, "An Efficient Technique for Chip Temperature Optimization of Multiprocessor Systems in the Dark Silicon Era", In Proc. of IEEE International Conferences on High Performance Computing and Communications (HPCC 2015). pp.688-693. New York, NY. Aug, 2015. (Invited Paper)
- [34] **Lei Yang**, Weichen Liu, Weiwen Jiang, Wei Zhang, Mengquan Li, Juan Yi, Duo Liu, Edwin H. M. Sha, "Application Mapping and Scheduling for Network-on-Chip based Multiprocessor System-on-Chip with Fine-Grain Communication Optimization", *In Proc. of IEEE Intl. Conferences on High Performance Computing and Communications* (HPCC 2015). pp.571-576. New York, NY. Aug, 2015.
- [35] **Lei Yang**, Weichen Liu, Weiwen Jiang, Juan Yi, Duo Liu, Qingfeng Zhuge, "Contention-Aware Task and Communication Co-Scheduling for Network-on-Chip based Multiprocessor System-on-Chip", *In Proc. of IEEE International Conference on Embedded and Real-Time Computing Systems and Applications* (RTCSA 2014). Chongqing, China. August, 2014.
- [36] **Lei Yang**, Weichen Liu, Weiwen Jiang, Juan Yi, Duo Liu, Qingfeng Zhuge, "Contention-Aware Task and Communication Co-Scheduling for Network-on-Chip based Multiprocessor System-on-Chip", *In Proc. of IEEE International Conference on Embedded and Real-Time Computing Systems and Applications* (RTCSA 2014). Chongqing, China. August, 2014.

## **Book Chapter**

[37] **Lei Yang**, Weichen Liu, Weiwen Jiang, Mengquan Li, Jie Wang, "Isolation of Physical and Logical Views of Dark-Silicon Many-Core Systems for Reliability and Performance Co-Optimization", *Embedded System Technology*, Springer, 2016.